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## **Via ECF**

Lyle W. Cayce Clerk of Court United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit 600 S. Maestri Place New Orleans, LA 70130-3408

Re: *Collins v. Federal Housing Finance Agency*, No. 17-20364 (Oral Argument scheduled for March 7, 2018)

Dear Mr. Cayce:

In California State Teachers' Retirement System v. Alvarez, 2018 WL 547768 (Del. Jan. 25, 2018), the Delaware Supreme Court held that issue preclusion bars shareholders pursuing a derivative claim from relitigating the issue of demand futility decided against different shareholders pursuing derivative claims in earlier litigation. Alvarez should not affect the outcome of this case for three reasons.

First, Plaintiffs' claims are direct, not derivative. *See* Pls.' Br. 49-52; Pls.' Reply 21-24. The matter of issue preclusion with respect to derivative claims therefore is irrelevant.

Second, *Alvarez* held that "differing groups of shareholders *who can potentially stand in a corporation's stead* are in privity for the purposes of issue preclusion." 2018 WL 547768, at \*17 n.133 (emphasis added). But here, the purportedly preclusive D.C. Circuit decision held that the shareholder-plaintiffs asserting derivative claims in that case *could not* potentially stand in the corporation's stead because of HERA's Succession Clause. *See Perry Capital LLC v. Mnuchin*, 848 F.3d 1072, 1106 (D.C. Cir. 2017). The tie that bound the differing groups of shareholders in privity in *Alvarez* is thus lacking here.

Third, *Alvarez* is not binding on this Court, and it would violate due process to extend its reasoning to hold that Plaintiffs are bound by *Perry Capital*'s Succession Clause holding. *See* Pls.' Reply 26-27. That is especially so with respect to Plaintiffs' constitutional claim. The *Perry Capital* court did not have any constitutional claims before it, and due process does not permit Congress to pass a law requiring the Companies to accept FHFA as their representative in pursuing constitutional claims against itself. *Id.* at 25.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ David H. Thompson David H. Thompson

Counsel for Appellants

cc: Counsel of Record (by ECF)